

PAKISTAN OR THE PARTITION OF INDIA

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APPENDIX I POPULATION OF INDIA BY COMMUNITIES

Communities	British India	Indian States and Agencies	Total
1. Hindus	150,890,146	55,227,180	206,117,326
2. Muslims	79,398,503	12,659,593	92,058,096
3. Scheduled Castes ²¹	39,920,807	8,892,373	48,813,180
4. Tribal	16,713,256	8,728,233	25,441,489
5. Sikhs	4,165,097	1,526,350	5,691,447
6. Christians			
(i) Indian Christians	1,655,982	1,413,808	3,069,790
(ii) Anglo-Indians	113,936	26,486	140,422
(iii) Others	75,751	7,708	83,459
7. Jains	578,372	870,914	1,449,286
8. Buddhists	167,413	64,590	232,003
9. Parsees	101,968	12,922	114,890
10. Jews	19,327	3,153	22,480
11. Others	371,403	38,474	409,877

Total	294,171,961	89,471,784	383,643,745
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NOTE.—The figures for the Scheduled Castes both for British India and Indian States do not give the correct totals. The figures for Ajmer-Merwara in British India and for Gwalior State are not included in the totals. The Census Reports for 1940 fail to give these figures.

APPENDIX II

COMMUNAL DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MINORITIES IN THE PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA

Provinces	Total	Muslims		Scheduled Castes		Indian Christians		Sikhs	
	Population	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%
1. Ajmere-Merwara	583,693	89,899	15.4	Nil		3,895	.8	867	.15
2. Andaman Nicobar	33,768	8,005	23.7	Nil		779	2.3	744	2.2
3. Assam	10,204,733	3,442,479	33.7	676,291	6.6	37,750	.4	3,464	.03
4. British Baluchistan	501,631	438,930	87.5	5,102	1.0	2,633	.5	11,918	2.3
5. Bengal	60,306,525	33,005,434	54.7	7,878,970	13.0	110,923	.2	16,281	.03
6. Bihar*	36,340,151	4,716,314	12.9	4,840,379	13.3	24,693	.07	13,213	.04
7. Bombay	20,849,840	1,920,368	9.2	1,855,148	8.9	338,812	1.6	8,011	.04
8. Central Provinces & Berar*	16,813,584	783,697	4.7	3,051,413	18.1	48,260	.3	14,996	.09
9. Coorg	168,726	14,780	8.8	25,740	15.3	3,309	2.0	Nil	
10. Delhi	917,939	304,971	33.2	121,693	13.3	10,494	1.1	16,157	1.8
11. Madras	49,341,810	3,896,452	7.9	8,068,492	16.4	2,001,082	4.0	418	.001
12. N.-W.F.P.	3,038,067	2,788,797	91.8	Nil		5,426	.2	57,989	1.9
13. Orissa	8,728,544	146,301	1.7	1,238,171	14.2	26,584	.3	232	.003
14. Punjab	28,418,819	16,217,242	57	1,248,635	4.4	486,038	1.7	3,757,401	13.2
15. Panth Piploda	5,267	251	4.8	918	17.4	216	4.1	Nil	
16. Sind	4,229,221	3,054,635	72.2	191,634	4.5	13,232	.3	31,011	.7
17. United Provinces @	55,020,617	8,416,308	15.3	11,717,158	21.3	131,327	.2	232,445	.4
Total	295,502,935	79,344,863	26.9	40,919,744	13.9	3,245,453	1.0	4,155,147	1.0
* Bihar	28,823,802	4,168,470	14.4	3,919,619	13.6	12,651	.04	3,204	.01

Chota Nagpur	7,516,349	547,844	7.3	420,760	5.6	12,042	.2	10,009	.1
* C.P.	13,208,718	448,528	3.4	2,359,836	17.9	42,135	.3	12,766	.1
Berar	3,604,866	335,169	9.3	691,577	19.2	6,125	.2	2,230	.05
@ Agra	40,903,147	6,231,062	15.2	8,018,803	19.6	120,549	.3	226,096	.5
Oudh	14,114,470	2,185,246	15.5	3,698,355	26.2	10,778	.08	6,349	.05

APPENDIX III

COMMUNAL DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MINORITIES IN INDIAN STATES

States and Agencies	Total Population	Muslims		Scheduled Castes		Indian Christians		Sikhs	
		Population	%	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%
1. Assam	725,655	31,662	4.4	265	.04	25913	3.6	381	.05
2. Baluchistan	356,204	346,251	97.2	65	.02	40	.01	126	.04
3. Baroda	2,855,010	223,610	7.8	230,794	8.1	9182	.3	566	.02
4. Bengal	2,144,829	372,113	17.3	269,729	12.6	564	.03	28	.001
5. Central India	7,506,427	439,850	5.9	1,027,009	13.7	7,582	.1	2731	.04
6. Chattisgarh	4,050,000	28,773	0.7	483,132	11.9	11,820	.3	507	.01
7. Cochin	1,422,875	109,188	7.7	141,154	9.9	399,394	28.1	9	
8. Deccan (and Kolhapur)	2,785,428	182,036	6.5	306,898	11.0	17,236	.6	22	.001
9. Gujarat	1,458,702	58,000	3.9	55,204	3.8	4,215	.3	182	.01
10. Gwalior	4,006,159	240,903	6.0			1,352	.03	2,342	.06
11. Hyderabad	16,338,534	2,097,475	12.8	2,928,048	17.9	215,989	1.3	5,330	.03
12. Kashmir and Feudatories	4,021,616	3,073,540	76.4	113,464	2.8	3,079	.08	65,903	1.6
13. Madras	498,754	30,263	6.0	83,734	16.8	20,806	4.2	5	
14. Mysore	7,329,140	485,230	6.6	1,405,067	19.2	98,580	1.3	269	.004
15. N.-W.F.P.	46,267	22,068	47.7	Nil		571	1.2	4,472	9.1
16. Orissa	3,023,731	14,355	0.47	352,088	11.6	2,249	.07	151	.005
17. Punjab	5,503,554	2,251,459	40.9	349,962	6.4	6,952	.1	1,342,685	24.4
18. Punjab Hill	1,090,644	46,678	4.3	238,774	21.9	188	.02	17,739	1.6
19. Rajputana	13,670,208	1,297,841	9.5			4,349	.03	81,896	.6
20. Sikkim	121,520	83	0.07	76	.06	34	.03	1	
21. Travancore	6,070,018	434,150	7.2	395,952	6.5	1,958,491	32.3	31	
22. U.P.	928,470	273,625	29.5	152,927	16.5	1,281	.1	731	.08
23. Western India	4,904,156	600,440	12.2	358,038	7.3	3,105	.06	239	.005

Total	91,810,571	15,733,133	16.59	8,892,373	9.7	2,794,959	3.1	1,526,350	1.7
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APPENDIX IV

COMMUNAL DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN THE PUNJAB BY DISTRICTS

Districts	Total Population	Muslims		Scheduled Castes		Indian Christians		Sikhs		Hindus	
		Population	%	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%
1. Hissar	1,006,709	285,208	28.3	128,240	12.7	1,235	.1	60,731	6.0	524,602	52.1
2. Rohtak	956,399	166,569	17.4	135,103	14.1	1,026	.1	1,466	.2	645,371	57.5
3. Gurgaon	851,458	285,992	33.6	119,250	14.0	1,457	.2	637	.07	441,287	51.8
4. Karnal	994,575	304,346	30.6	136,713	13.7	1,223	.1	19,887	2.0	529,588	53.2
5. Ambala	847,745	268,999	31.7	124,006	14.6	4,892	.6	153,543	18.1	288,652	34.0
6. Simla	38,576	7,022	18.2	7,092	18.4	508	1.3	1,032	2.7	22,374	58.0
7. Kangra	899,377	43,249	4.8	121,622	13.5	590	.07	4,809	.5	725,909	80.7
8. Hoshiyarpur	1,170,323	380,759	32.5	170,855	14.6	6,060	.5	198,194	16.9	413,837	35.4
9. Jullundar	1,127,190	509,804	45.2	154,431	13.7	5,971	.5	298,744	26.5	156,579	13.9
10. Ludhiana .	818,615	302,482	36.9	68,469	8.4	1,632	.2	341,175	41.7	106,246	12.9
11. Ferozapore .	1,423,076	641,448	45.1	73,504	5.1	11,031	.8	479,486	33.7	216,229	15.2
12. Lahore	1,695,375	1,027,772	60.6	32,735	1.9	67,686	4.0	310,648	18.3	252,004	14.9
13. Amritsar	1,413,876	657,695	46.5	22,750	1.6	25,330	1.8	510,845	36.1	194,727	13.8
14. Gurdaspur .	1,153,511	589,923	51.1	45,839	4.0	40,262	4.4	221,251	19.2	244,935	21.2
15. Sialkot	1,190,497	739,218	62.1	65,354	5.5	73,846	6.2	139,409	11.7	165,965	13.9
16. Gujranwalla	912,235	642,706	70.5	7,485	.8	60,380	6.6	99,139	10.9	100,630	11.0
17. Shakhupura	852,508	542,344	63.6	22,438	2.6	59,985	7.0	160,706	18.9	66,744	7.8
18. Gujarat	1,104,52	945,609	85.6	4,621	.4	4,391	.4	70,233	6.3	80,022	7.2
19. Shahapur	998,921	835,918	83.7	9,693	1.0	12,690	1.3	48,046	4.8	92,479	9.2
20. Jhealam .	629,658	563,033	89.4	771	.1	730	.1	24,680	3.9	40,117	6.4
21. Rawalpindi	785,231	628,193	80.0	4,233	.5	4,212	.5	64,127	8.2	78,245	10.0
22. Attock	675,875	611,128	90.4	1,015	.1	504	.09	20,102	3.0	42,194	6.2
23. Mianwali .	506,321	436,260	86.2	1,008	.2	324	.06	6,865	1.3	61,806	12.2
24. Montgomery	1,329,103	918,564	69.1	43,456	3.2	24,101	1.9	175,064	13.2	167,510	12.6
25. Lyallpore	1,396,305	877,518	62.8	68,222	4.9	51,694	3.7	262,737	18.8	135,637	9.7
26. Jhang.	821,631	678,736	82.6	1,943	.2	744	.1	12,238	1.5	127,946	15.6
27. Multan	1,484,333	1,157,911	78.0	24,530	1.7	13,270	.9	61,628	4.1	225,342	15.2

28. Muzaffargarh	712,849	616,074	86.4	2,691	.4	218	.03	5.882	.8	87,952	12.3
29. DeraGazi Khan	581,350	512,678	88.1	1,059	.2	46	.01	1.072	.2	66,348	11.4
30. Transfrontier Tract	40,246	40,084	99.6	Nil		Nil		2		160	.4
Total	28,418,820	16,217,242	57.1	1,592,320	5.6	486,038	1.7	3,757,401	13.2	6,301,737	22.2

APPENDIX V

COMMUNAL DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN BENGAL BY DISTRICTS

Districts	Total Population	Muslims		Scheduled Castes		Hindus		Indian Christians	
		Population	%	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%
1. Burdwan	1,890,732	336,665	17.8	430,300	22.8	963,520	51.0	3,280	.2
2. Birbhum	1,048,317	287,310	27.4	280,254	26.7	406,182	38.8	344	.03
3. Bankra	1,289,640	55,564	4.3	355,290	97.5	723,269	56.1	1,216	.1
4. Midnapore	3,190,647	246,559	7.7	339,066	10.6	2,342,897	73.4	3,834	.1
5. Hooghly	1,377,729	207,077	15.0	245,810	17.8	853,734	61.9	543	.04
6. Howrah	1,490,304	296,325	19.9	184,318	12.4	1,000,548	67.1	994	.06
7. 24-Parganas	3,536,386	1,148,180	32.5	743,397	21.0	1,566,599	44.3	20,823	.6
8. Calcutta	2,108,891	497,535	23.6	55,228	2.6	1,476,284	70.0	16,431	.8
9. Nadia	1,759,846	1,078,007	61.3	143,682	8.2	514,268	29.2	10,749	.6
10. Murshidabad	1,640,530	927,747	56.6	167,184	10.2	517,803	31.6	394	.02
11. Khulna	1,943,218	959,172	49.4	470,550	24.2	507,143	26.1	3,538	.2
12. Rajshahi	1,571,750	1,173,285	74.6	75,650	4.8	253,580	16.1	1,166	.07
13. Dinajpur	1,926,833	967,246	50.2	399,410	20.7	375,212	19.5	1,448	.07
14. Jalpaiguri	1,089,513	251,460	23.4	325,504	29.9	226,143	20.8	2,589	.2
15. Darjeeling	376,369	9,125	2.4	28,922	7.7	149,574	39.7	2,599	.7
16. Rangpur	2,877,847	2,055,186	71.4	495,462	17.2	307,387	10.7	389	.01
17. Bogra	1,260,463	1,057,902	83.9	61,303	4.9	126,229	10.0	286	.02
18. Pabna	1,705,072	1,313,968	77.1	114,738	6.7	269,017	15.8	285	.02
19. Malda	1,232,618	699,945	56.7	75,535	6.1	390,143	31.6	466	.04
20. Dacca	4,222,143	2,841,261	67.3	409,905	9.7	950,227	22.5	15,846	.4
21. Myrnsiagh	6,023,758	4,664,548	77.4	340,676	5.7	955,962	15.9	2,322	.04
22. Faridpur	2,888,803	1,871,336	64.4	527,496	18.3	478,742	16.6	9,549	.3
23. Bakargunj	3,549,010	2,567,027	72.3	427,667	12.1	480,962	13.6	9,357	.2

24. Tippera	3,860,139	2,975,901	77.1	227,643	5.9	652,318	16.9	428	.01
25. Naokhali	2,217,402	1,803,937	81.3	81,817	3.7	330,494	14.9	535	.02
26. Chittagong	2,153,296	1,605,183	74.5	57,024	2.6	401,050	18.6	395	.02
27. Chittagong Hill Tracts .	247,053	7,270	2.9	283	.1	4,598	1.9	60	.02
28. Jessore	1,828,216	1,100,713	60.2	314,856	17.2	406,223	22.2	1057	.06
Total	60,306,525	33,005,434	54.7	7,378,970	12.2	17,630,054	29.3	110,923	.2

APPENDIX VI

COMMUNAL DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN ASSAM BY DISTRICTS

Districts	Total Population	Muslims		Scheduled Castes		Indian Christians		Sikhs		Hindus	
		Population	%	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%	Population	%
Surma Valley											
1. Kachahar	641,181	232,950	36.3	51,961	8.1	3,744	.6	---	---	173,855	27.1
2. Sylhet	3,116,602	1,892,117	60.7	364,510	11.7	2,590	.08	---	---	785,004	25.2
3. Khasi and Jantia Hills	118,665	1,555	1.3	63	.05	120	.1	---	---	12,676	10.7
4. Naga Hills	189,641	531	.2	45	.02	9		---	---	4,153	2.2
5. Lushai Hills	152,786	101	.06	22	.01	Nil		---	---	2,425	1.6
Assam Valley								---	---		
6. Goalpara	1,014,285	468,924	46.2	23,434	2.3	269	.03	---	---	282,789	27.9
7. Kamrup	1,264,200	361,522	39.1	59,092	4.7	1,038	.08	---	---	637,457	50.4
8. Darang	736,791	120,995	16.4	19,475	2.6	6,367	.8	---	---	328,283	44.6
9. Nowgong	710,800	250,113	35.2	59,214	8.3	4,049	.6	---	---	229,137	32.2
10. Sibsagar	1,074,741	51,769	4.8	50,184	4.7	15,268	1.4	---	---	593,007	55.2
11. Lakhimpur	894,842	44,579	5.0	43,527	4.9	3,786	.4	---	---	457,509	51.1
12. Garo Hills	233,569	10,398	4.5	789	.3	1		---	---	13,518	5.8
13. Sadiya Frontier Tract	60,118	864	1.4	3,991	6.6	486	.8	---	---	14,605	24.3
14. Balipara Frontier Tract	6,512	61	.9	74	1.1	23	.4	---	---	2,514	38.6
Total	10,204,733	3,442,479	33.7	676,291	6.6	37,750	.4	3,464	.03	3,536,932	34.6

APPENDIX VII

N.-W. F. PROVINCE *PROPORTION OF MUSLIM POPULATION BY DISTRICTS*

Districts	Total Population	Total Muslim Population	P. C. of Muslim Population to Total	Total Non-Muslim Population	P. C. of Non-Muslim to Total
Hazara	796,230	756,004	94.9	40,226	5.1
Mardan	506,539	483,575	96.5	22,964	4.5
Peshawar .	851,833	769,589	90.4	82,244	9.6
Kohat	289,404	266,224	92.0	23,180	8.0
Bannu	295,930	257,648	87.1	38,282	12.9
D.I. Khan.	298,131	255,757	85.8	42,374	14.2

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